

**(2) Agreement on Safeguards**

The term “Agreement on Safeguards<sup>1</sup> means the agreement referred to in section 3511(d)(13) of this title.

**(3) Agreement on Subsidies and Countervailing Measures**

The term “Agreement on Subsidies and Countervailing Measures” means the agreement referred to in section 3511(d)(12) of this title.

**(4) Antidumping Agreement**

The term “Antidumping Agreement”<sup>2</sup> means the Agreement on Implementation of Article VI of the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade 1994 referred to in section 3511(d)(7) of this title.

**(5) Appellate Body**

The term “Appellate Body” means the Appellate Body established under Article 17.1 of the Dispute Settlement Understanding.

**(6) Core labor standards**

The term “core labor standards” means—

- (A) the right of association;
- (B) the right to organize and bargain collectively;
- (C) a prohibition on the use of any form of forced or compulsory labor;
- (D) a minimum age for the employment of children; and
- (E) acceptable conditions of work with respect to minimum wages, hours of work, and occupational safety and health.

**(7) Dispute Settlement Understanding**

The term “Dispute Settlement Understanding” means the Understanding on Rules and Procedures Governing the Settlement of Disputes referred to in section 3511(d)(16) of this title.

**(8) GATT 1994**

The term “GATT 1994” has the meaning given that term in section 3501 of this title.

**(9) ILO**

The term “ILO” means the International Labor Organization.

**(10) Import sensitive agricultural product**

The term “import sensitive agricultural product” means an agricultural product—

- (A) with respect to which, as a result of the Uruguay Round Agreements the rate of duty was the subject of tariff reductions by the United States and, pursuant to such Agreements, was reduced on January 1, 1995, to a rate that was not less than 97.5 percent of the rate of duty that applied to such article on December 31, 1994; or
- (B) which was subject to a tariff-rate quota on August 6, 2002.

**(11) United States person**

The term “United States person” means—

- (A) a United States citizen;
- (B) a partnership, corporation, or other legal entity organized under the laws of the United States; and

(C) a partnership, corporation, or other legal entity that is organized under the laws of a foreign country and is controlled by entities described in subparagraph (B) or United States citizens, or both.

**(12) Uruguay Round Agreements**

The term “Uruguay Round Agreements” has the meaning given that term in section 3501(7) of this title.

**(13) World Trade Organization; WTO**

The terms “World Trade Organization” and “WTO” mean the organization established pursuant to the WTO Agreement.

**(14) WTO Agreement**

The term “WTO Agreement” means the Agreement Establishing the World Trade Organization entered into on April 15, 1994.

**(15) WTO member**

The term “WTO member” has the meaning given that term in section 3501(10) of this title.

(Pub. L. 107–210, div. B, title XXI, § 2113, Aug. 6, 2002, 116 Stat. 1021; Pub. L. 108–429, title II, § 2004(a)(19), Dec. 3, 2004, 118 Stat. 2591.)

## AMENDMENTS

2004—Pars. (2), (3). Pub. L. 108–429 redesignated second par. (2), relating to Agreement on Subsidies and Countervailing Measures, as (3), substituted “3511(d)(12)” for “3511(d)(13)”, and in par. (2) relating to Agreement on Safeguards, substituted “3511(d)(13)” for “3511(d)(12)”.

## CHAPTER 25—CLEAN DIAMOND TRADE

Sec.	Findings.
3901.	Definitions.
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3903.	Regulatory and other authority.
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**§ 3901. Findings**

Congress finds the following:

(1) Funds derived from the sale of rough diamonds are being used by rebels and state actors to finance military activities, overthrow legitimate governments, subvert international efforts to promote peace and stability, and commit horrifying atrocities against unarmed civilians. During the past decade, more than 6,500,000 people from Sierra Leone, Angola, and the Democratic Republic of the Congo have been driven from their homes by wars waged in large part for control of diamond mining areas. A million of these are refugees eking out a miserable existence in neighboring countries, and tens of thousands have fled to the United States. Approximately 3,700,000 people have died during these wars.

(2) The countries caught in this fighting are home to nearly 70,000,000 people whose soci-

<sup>1</sup> So in original. Probably should be followed by closing quotation marks.

<sup>2</sup> So in original. Probably should be closing quotation marks.